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## Managing Constipation

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### What is constipation?

- Bowel movements occurring less often than what is the normal pattern
- Hard stool
- Increased difficulty moving bowels

### What to report to the hospice/palliative care team?

- No bowel movement in 2 days or a change in the frequency of bowel movements
- Pain, cramping, tenderness
- A feeling of fullness or bloating
- Blood in stools
- Diarrhea or oozing stools

### What can be done?

***The good news is that there is much you, your caregiver and the hospice/palliative care team can do for constipation.*** The team will try to discover the underlying cause and discuss treatments best for you.

- Record when the bowel movements have occurred. An example of a Bowel Movement Record is attached to this document and available in the *Managing Constipation* Teaching Sheet on the HPNA Website at: <http://www.hpna.org/DisplayPage.aspx?Title=Patient/Family%20Teaching%20Sheets>
- Follow a regular bowel regimen, even if you are not constipated (many medications can cause constipation)
  - Drink as much fluid (liquids) as is comfortable. Drinking warm liquids may promote bowel movement
  - Eat more fruits and fruit juices, including prunes and prune juice
  - Increase physical activity if possible. Walking can be beneficial
  - Take laxatives/stool softeners as ordered by healthcare provider
  - Sit upright on toilet, commode or bedpan
  - Establish routine times for toileting
  - Avoid bulk laxatives if not taking enough fluids
- Notify hospice/palliative care team if constipation continues

Other HPNA Teaching Sheets on are available at [www.HPNA.org](http://www.HPNA.org).

#### Reference

*Core Curriculum for the Generalist Hospice and Palliative Nurse*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company; 2010.

Ferrell B, Coyle N. *Textbook of palliative nursing*. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. New York, NY: Oxford University Press;2006.

Oncology Nursing Society. *Putting evidence into practice: Quick view for constipation*. 2009 Available at

<http://www.ons.org/Research/PEP/media/ons/docs/research/outcomes/constipation/quickview/pdf>. Accessed April 19, 2011.

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**BOWEL MOVEMENT RECORD**

<b>DATE and TIME of BM</b>	<b>CONSISTENCY of STOOL</b>  Examples include; hard, soft, liquid	<b>ABDOMINAL SYMPTOMS</b>  Examples include; bloating, distention, gas cramping, nausea, vomiting, reflux, heartburn	<b>PROBLEMS WITH PASSING STOOL</b>  Examples include; straining, incomplete passage of stool, leakage of stool, diarrhea, hemorrhoidal pain or bleeding

**QUESTIONS OR COMMENTS FOR THE HOSPICE AND PALLIATIVE HEALTH TEAM**